

Investor Presentation

August 2025 www.edpr-investors.com





Agenda

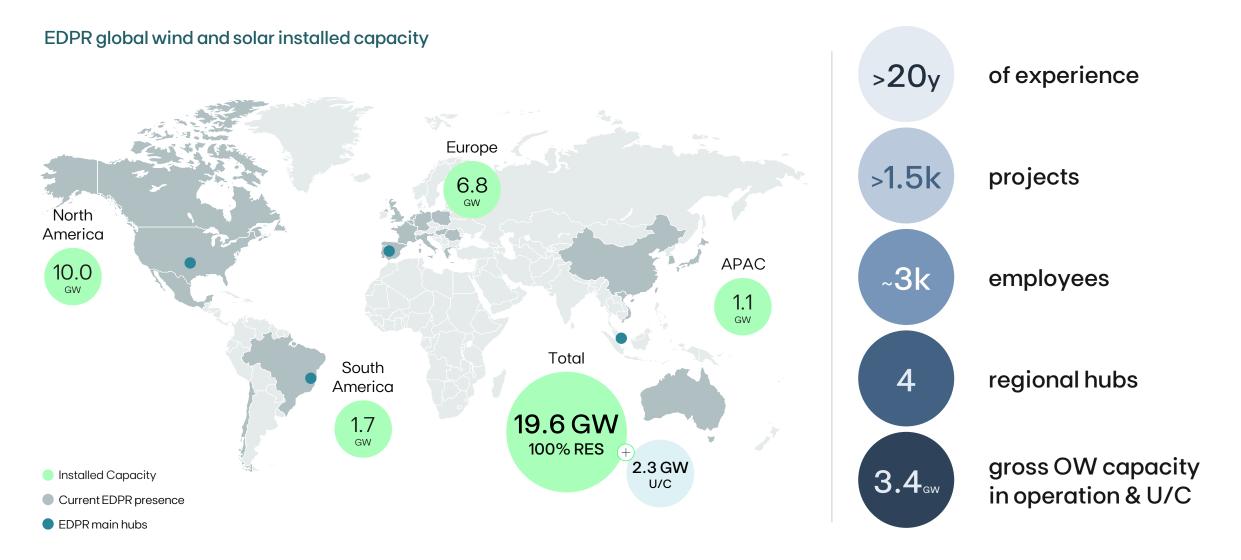
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EDPR at a Glance

Global pure renewables player with a portfolio of 19.6 GW in low-risk markets and with rigorous development capabilities...





Note: EBITDA + Equity GW installed capacity as of Jun-25

... with a high-quality operational asset base: avg. age 9y, >85% EU & US, ~80% wind onshore, ~70% LT Contracted (avg. maturity 11y)

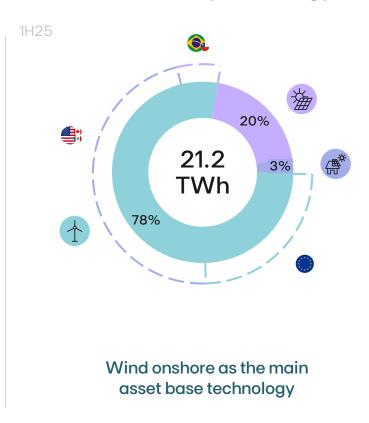


Installed Capacity by Market

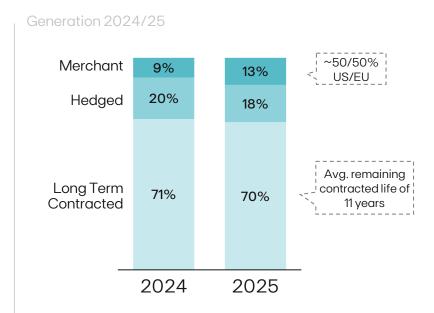
19.6 GW 5%

Portfolio focus on low-risk markets >85% in North America & EU

Generation by technology



Contracted profile



~70% Long Term contracted <20% diversified merchant exposure (US/EU)

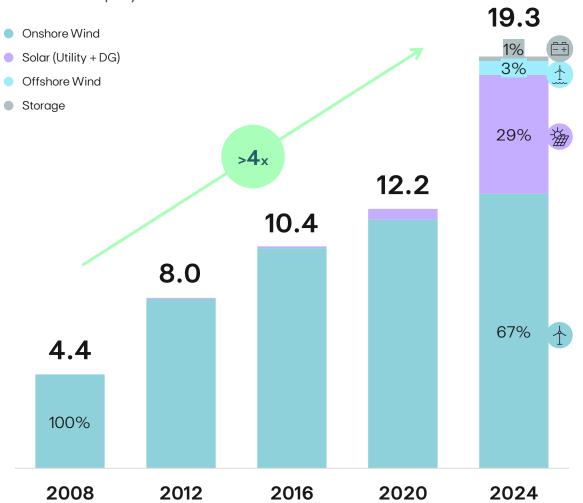
Diversified asset base by currencies (USD, €, BRL), by regulatory frameworks and by energy markets providing support for growth optionality

EDPR has come a long way as a pioneer and leader of the global energy transition as one of the few pure-renewable developing players



EDPR total installed capacity – split by tech







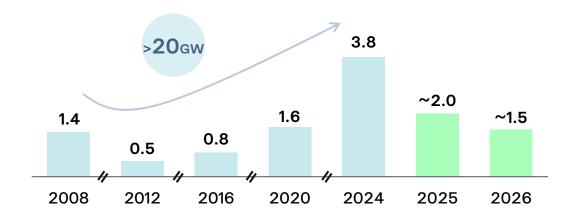


Guidance

2025–26 defined by moderation of the pace of growth & focus on stricter investment criteria to continue delivering sustainable and resilient growth



Historical capacity additions and 2025–26 visibility GW/year



Excellent long track record with >20 GW built since 2008 during different macro cycles with EDPR adapting to macro environment by contracting & expanding growth accordingly

2025–26 defined by moderation of the pace of growth, with strong focus on higher returns under a stricter investment policy

Projects for 2025 and beyond already under new stricter investment policy

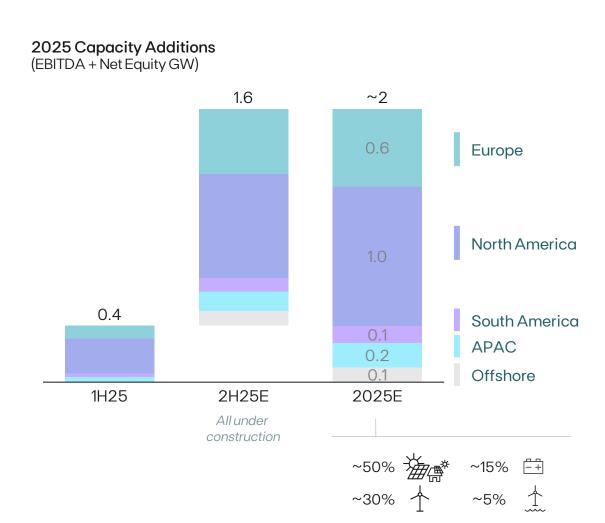


Actuals IRRp 2025-26⁽¹⁾

2025 target capacity additions of ~2 GW evolving as planned, on time and on budget, and excellent visibility on additions up to 1.5 GW for 2026

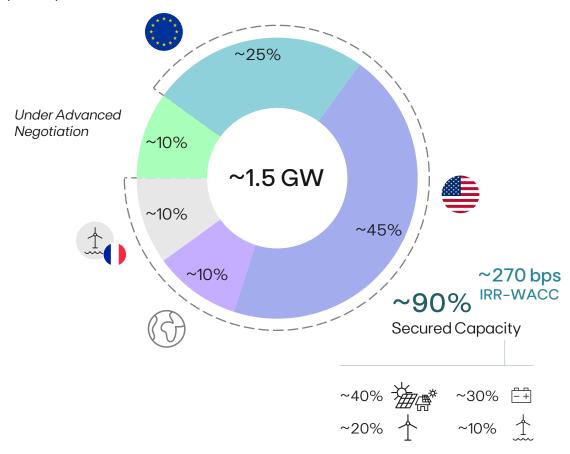


~2 GW expected in 2025, ~70% planned for 4Q25...



... ~90% of the up to 1.5 GW target secured for 2026 at above target risk/returns, core markets represent ~90%

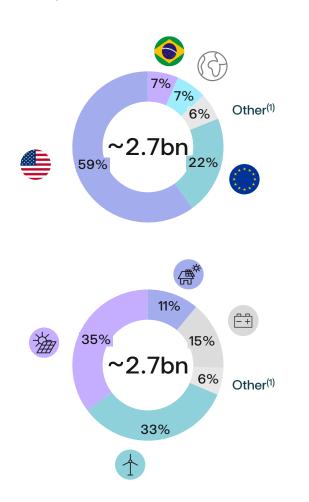
Capacity Secured & Under Negotiation with 2026 COD (GW; %)



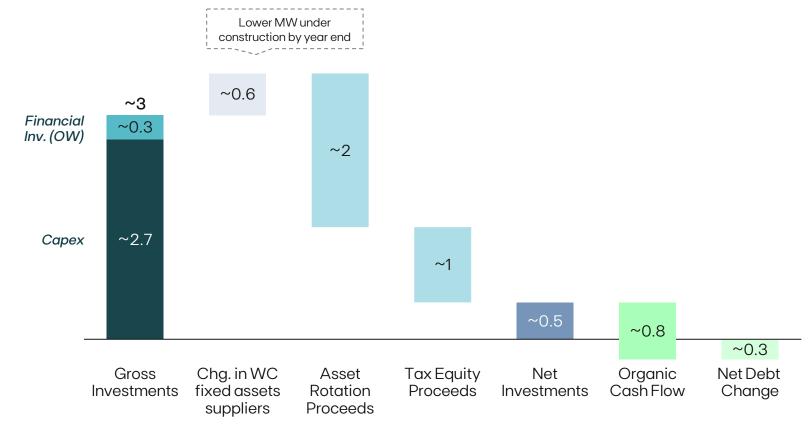
Gross investment of ~€3bn in 2025 funded by Asset Rotation, Tax Equity proceeds and organic cash flow



2025 Project's Capex (€bn; %)



Walk to 2025E Net Debt (€bn)



2025E Net Debt ~€8.0bn (vs. €8.3bn FY24)

(1) Includes capitalized costs

High visibility of the Asset Rotation planned execution in 2025 with ~€0.8bn already closed or signed and ~€1.1bn under binding bids



Asset Rotation 2025 Program Status



Asset Rotation processes remain active, supported by strong demand and attractive sales multiples, averaging €1.4m EV/MW...

...having secured ~€0.8bn in proceeds from 1 closed transaction and 4 signed deals, with 2 more under binding bids...

... driving expected AR gains of ~€0.1bn (half of the volume at 49% stake) and strong AR proceeds concentrated in 2H25

EDPR on track to achieve 2025E guidance



2025E

Capacity Additions

Recurring EBITDA

Net Debt

~2 GW

~70% to be concentrated in the 4Q25

~€1.9bn

~€0.1bn of AR gains Generation at 41-43 TWh

~€8bn

~€2bn Asset Rotation Proceeds ~€1bn Tax Equity Proceeds

Strong Efficiency Focus

Opex/MW obsession

Simplified structure

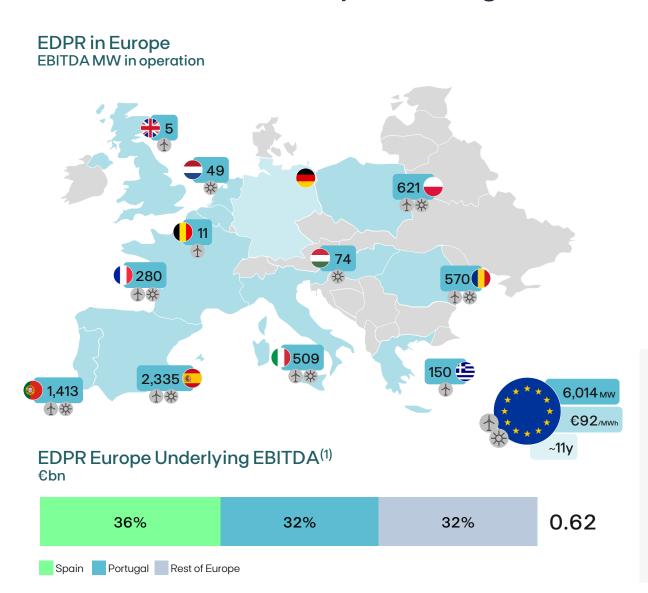
O&M excellence

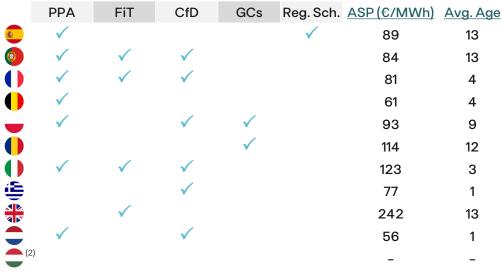


Business Strategy

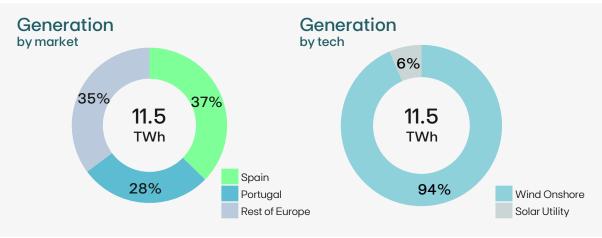
Europe – EDPR core markets driving performance and with clear accretive value from pioneering renewables development







- ~2 TWh of pure merchant exposure, mainly in Spain, Poland, Portugal and Italy
- "Pure merchant exposure" represents the volume after financial hedges, these are contracted $\sim 1.5-2y$ ahead and with $\sim 2-3y$ of maturity (~ 5 TWh hedged)



Europe – European Commission advancing on grid reforms and industrial resilience, next step is to implement a targeted BESS action plan



The European Commission progressing on grid reforms and industrial resilience to become energy independent

- **Europ**
 - European Grids Package
- ✓ Speed up permitting

✓ Ease bottlenecks

- Guidance for Grid Connections
- ✓ Boost cross-border planning



- ✓ To boost the industrial base and strengthen the EU's economic security
- ✓ Non-price criteria applied to 30%⁽¹⁾ of renewable energy auctioned annually in each Member State

Cybersecurity

Sustainability

Resilience

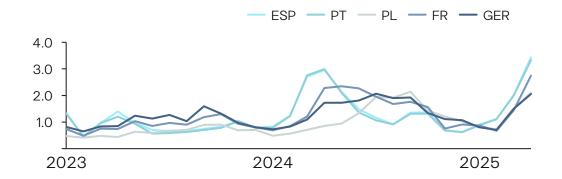
Responsible Business Delivery Capability



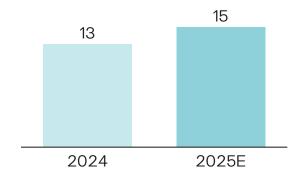
BESS ramping up thanks to more & more favourable market conditions and government-led auctions

Ratio average spread/day-ahead baseload price (2)

(Monthly Average daily spreads to average monthly CCGT marginal costs)









0.2 GW in Poland

Auction won in 2024

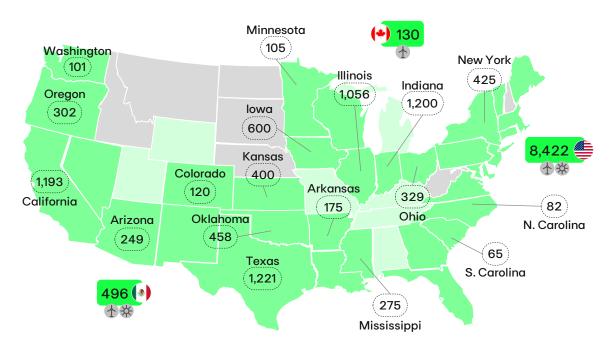
Auction in Spain

to participate in 2025, along with further opportunities

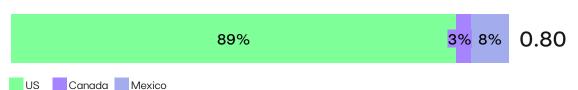
North America – Mature growth platform that requires renewables to comply with ever so increasing electrification and energy demand



EDPR in North America EBITDA MW in operation, detail by state⁽¹⁾



EDPR North America Underlying EBITDA €bn

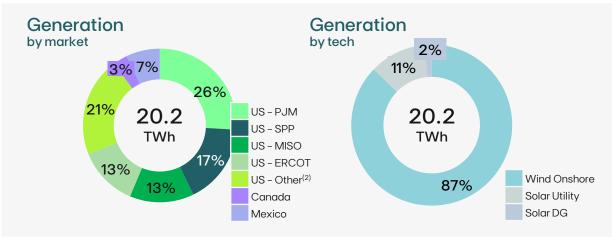




EBITDA GW in operation in the US by Tax Incentive



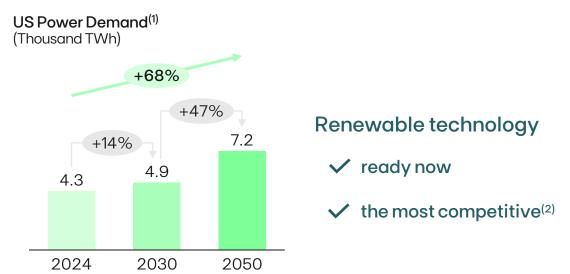
- A bit north of ~1.5 TWh of pure merchant exposure, mainly in US
- "Pure merchant exposure" represents the volume after financial hedges, these are contracted \sim 1.5-2y ahead and with \sim 2-3y of maturity (\sim 3.5 TWh hedged)



North America – Robust demand outlook for power and renewables in the US, and increased clarity on the One Big Beautiful Bill



Strong fundamentals are fuelling the US energy market where renewables are the foundation of future growth



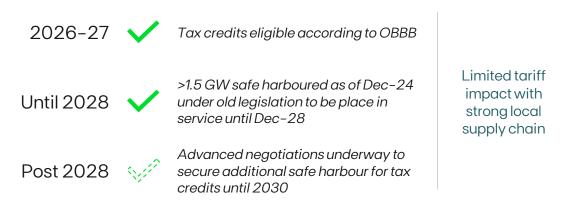
Higher capacity auction clearing prices confirm the need to bring new capacity online, fast



New Tax Credit framework in place...

- Start of Construction by Jul–26 or placed in service (without SoC) by Dec–27 for Wind and Solar
- No retroactive changes & no changes on Storage tax credits visibility
- FEOC restrictions not applicable until Jan-26
- Pending final Start of Construction guidance expected by Aug-25

... with EDPR well positioned in the current landscape

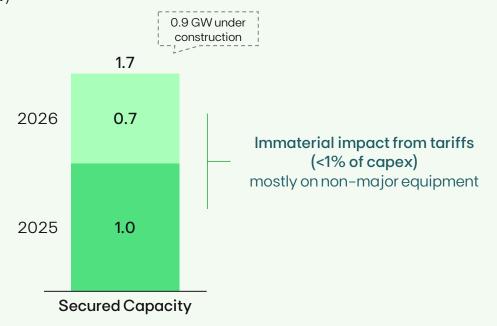


North America – Structural change in US supply chain strategy executed in 2022–23, prioritizing domestic equipment and suppliers



Import tariffs with immaterial impact on contracted 2025–26 capacity additions

US Capacity Additions 2025–26 with Contracted Revenues (GW)



Most of the equipment at our construction sites, on US soil or not subject to tariffs

Growth optionality beyond 2026 under a strict risk/return policy & supported by competitive supply chain strategy



US-based supply chain strategy

- US-based supply chain setup since 2022-23 mitigating impacts from import duties and tariffs
- Multi-year agreement with First Solar announced in March-23 providing access to US-made solar modules



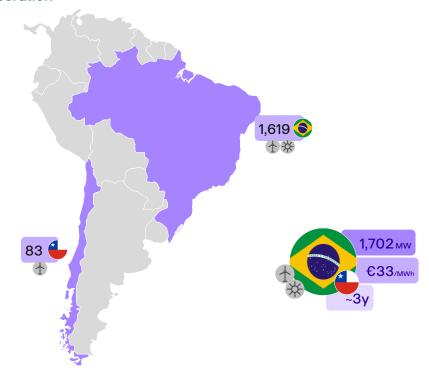
Resilient PPA demand

- Regulated utilities and corporate entities supporting demand for new PPAs
- Pricing of new PPAs likely to adjust depending on market changes
- New PPAs under negotiation with clauses for additional protection for regulatory uncertainty around tariffs and IRA

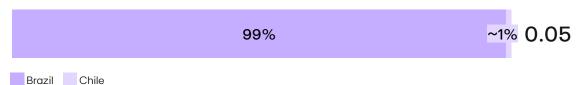
South America – Tapping into vast resources and potential future powerhouse market while leveraging on local expertise



EDPR in South America EBITDA MW in operation

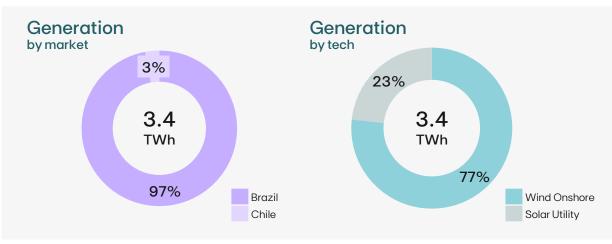


EDPR South America Underlying EBITDA⁽¹⁾ €bn



| PPA | FiT | ASP (€/MWh) | Avg. Age |
|--------------|-----|-------------|----------|
| ✓ | ✓ | 33 | 3 |
| \checkmark | | 52 | 1 |

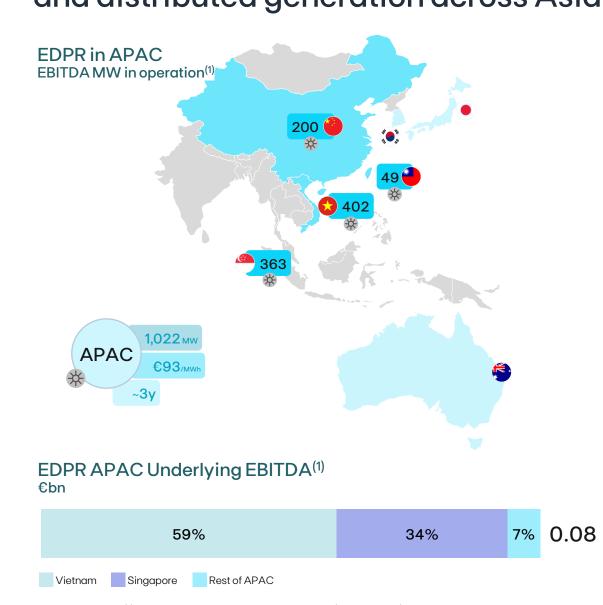
- EDPR's PPAs in Brazil, as of FY24, are all inflation-linked
- EDPR funding in Brazil is done at project-level in local currency
- Projects in South America with electricity generation contribution in 2024 had immaterial pure merchant exposure



(1) Excludes Colombia. Note: FY24 figures

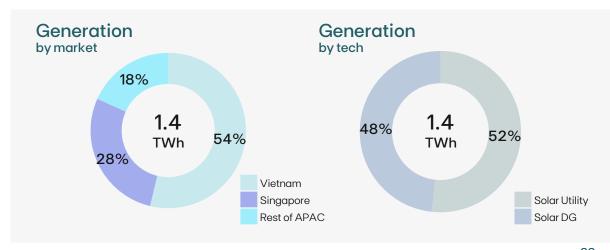
APAC - Solar-driven growth in motion, expanding through utility-scale and distributed generation across Asia





| | PPA | FiT | ASP (€/MWh) | Avg. Age | | |
|-------------|---|---------------------------------|---------------|----------|--|--|
| | ✓ | | 124 | 4 | | |
| | | ✓ | 80 | 4 | | |
| | ✓ | | 64 | 1 | | |
| | | ✓ | 134 | 3 | | |
| | Plans to establish ourselves as o | an enabler of Japan's renewable | energy sector | | | |
| | Robust market with significant growth prospects in renewables | | | | | |
| "• " | Presence in the offshore market, through OW | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

- ~0.015 TWh of pure merchant exposure, coming from Singapore
- The level of hedging is also \sim 0.015 TWh



OW – Top 5 offshore player globally, with a diversified geographical mix in core low-risk markets



Strong portfolio of secured projects indexed to inflationOffshore Wind, GW

Contracted and inflation linked



| Status | COD | | Project | Technology | Contracted revenues and inflation linked | Gross Capacity | Net Capacity ⁽¹⁾ |
|------------------------|-------|------------|---------------------|-------------------------|--|-------------------|--------------------------------|
| | 2020 | ① | WindFloat Atlantic | Floating | Ø | 0.03 | 0.01 |
| Installed | 2021 | | SeaMade | Bottom-fixed | • | 0.5 | 0.04 |
| motuneu | 2022 | 4 N | Moray East | Bottom-fixed | • | 1.0 | 0.20 |
| | 2024 | 4 D | Moray West | Bottom-fixed | • | 0.9 | 0.42 |
| | 2025 | | EFGL | Floating | Ø | 0.03 | 0.01 |
| Under construction | | | Noirmoutier | Bottom-fixed | Ø | 0.5 | 0.15 |
| | 2026 | | Le Tréport | Bottom-fixed | ⊘ | 0.5 | 0.15 |
| Under dev. revenues | >2025 | | B&C Wind | Bottom-fixed | | 0.4 | 0.20 |
| secured | >2030 | | EFLO | Floating | | 0.3 | 0.13 |
| | (0) | | SouthCoast Wind | Bottom-fixed | | 2.4 | 1.20 |
| | | (0) | Korea Floating Wind | Floating | | 1.1 | 0.38 |
| | | (•) | Hanbando | Bottom-fixed | | 1.1 | 0.56 |
| Under dev. rights | | | Bluepoint Wind | Bottom-fixed | | 2.4 | 0.60 |
| secured | | | Golden State Wind | Floating | | 2.0 | 0.50 |
| | | 4 N | Caledonia | Bottom-fixed + Floating | | 2.0 | 1.00 |
| | | | Arven | Floating | | 2.3 | 0.58 |
| | | 5 | High Sea Wind | Bottom-fixed | | 1.3 | 0.64 |
| | | | TOTAL | | | 18.6 | 6.7 |

(1) Considering EDPR's 50% stake in OW

We manage the entire value chain to ensure the delivery of competitive and quality projects at the highest excellence standards



Development

- Local development knowledge and multi-partnership network
- Asset financing and tax equity structuring track record in the US
- Strong global commercial capabilities and risk management (CPPA market, shaped PPAs at premium price)

Procurement and Construction

- ✓ Global scale for competitive procurement with a diversified with >20 suppliers for wind, solar and storage
- Partnering with local OEMs for flexibility
- E&C team with >20 GW built and agile project management

Operations and Maintenance

- ✓ Strong O&M expertise and predictive maintenance maximizing asset value
- Global Energy and Risk Management strategies
- O&M focused on increasing availability and a leaner cost structure

>20 GW

built in the last 20 years

~50%

portfolio with in-house O&M

>20yr

relationship with top-tier suppliers

~70%

of the portfolio generation under LT contracted revenues

Diversified funding strategy with an efficient financial profile, optimizing market opportunities while leveraging balanced macroeconomic dynamics



of renewables generation that is expected to grow

€59/мwh of competitive ASP realized in FY24

Cash-flow generation

Revenue portfolio profile:

~70% LT contracted

~20% Hedged

~10% Merchant

Tax Equity

Special purpose structures that allow for institutional funding

~**€6**bn

TEI proceeds historically raised

Income Tax Credit monetization through:



Production Tax Credits (PTC)



Investment Tax Credits (ITC)

Asset Rotation

Supporting self-funding strategy

>**€20**bn EV⁽¹⁾ rotated since 2012

Transactions since 2012

~40% Avg. Capital Gains/
Invested Capital
track record
achieved

Financial Debt

Mainly through EDP parent company

85% from EDP

from 3rd parties/project finance

43% € **79**% Fixed

39% \$ **21**% Variable

18% Other

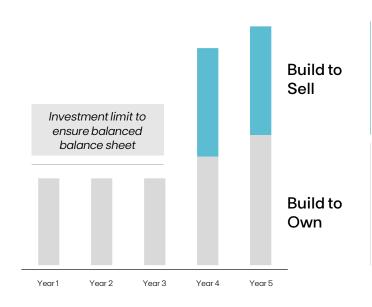
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Asset Rotation strategy allows investment above the limits of balance sheet, recycling capital to reinvest in further growth at a positive spread



Asset Rotation allows incremental value created at project execution

Illustrative example



- NPV crystalized upfront
- · Less capital intensive
- Reduction of merchant tail risk
- Depend on market valuation
- NPV captured throughout 30/35y
- Highly capital intensive
- Recurrent annual CFs
- With merchant tail risk

Value crystallized upfront

+

Growth acceleration with less capital



As long as IRR re-investing > IRR selling Select assets that minimize IRR selling in each geography

Proceeds are re-invested in the development of quality and value accretive projects, enhancing its growth and accelerating value creation at attractive multiples



1H25 Results

1H25 marked by sound underlying EBITDA and net profit performance, capacity delivery and asset rotation plan fully on track for 2025E



1H25 Main Highlights

- Strong operational performance with **19.6 GW of installed capacity**, +18%YoY following net additions of +3.0 GW YoY, and **generation +12% YoY to 21.2 TWh**
- Avg. selling price -9% YoY to €55/ MWh with lower realized prices in Europe and South America, partially offset by higher realized prices in North America
- Adj. Core OPEX/ avg. MW in operation -11% YTD backed by improved efficiency
- Recurring EBITDA of €960m (Flat YoY), €12m Asset Rotation gains in 1H25 vs. €171m gains in 1H24, with underlying EBITDA (excluding AR gains) +20% YoY
- Recurring Net Profit of €137m, of which €132m excluding AR gains (+€80m YoY)

Financial Performance

1H25

21.2 TWh
Generation
+12% YoY

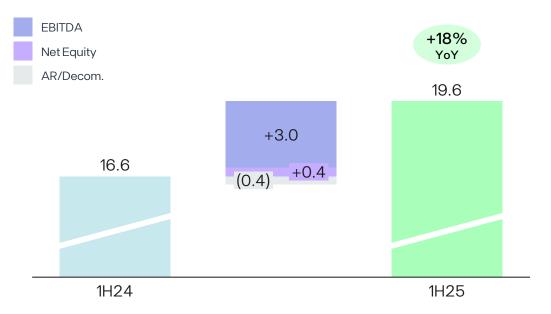
€960m Rec. EBITDA Flat YoY +20% YoY exc. AR gains

€137m Rec. Net Profit -€73m YoY +3x YoY exc. AR gains

Solid operational performance on the back of higher installed capacity

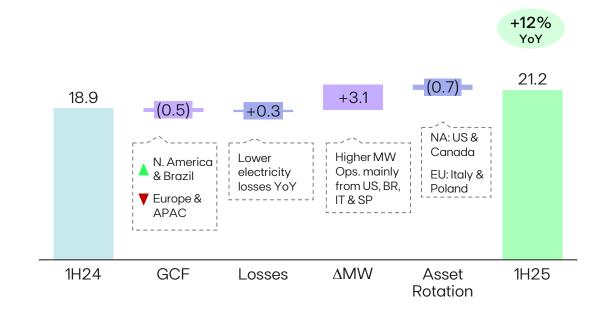


Installed Capacity YoY (EBITDA + Equity GW)



2.3 GW under Construction as of Jun-25 for projects with 2025-26 COD

Electricity Generation YoY (TWh)

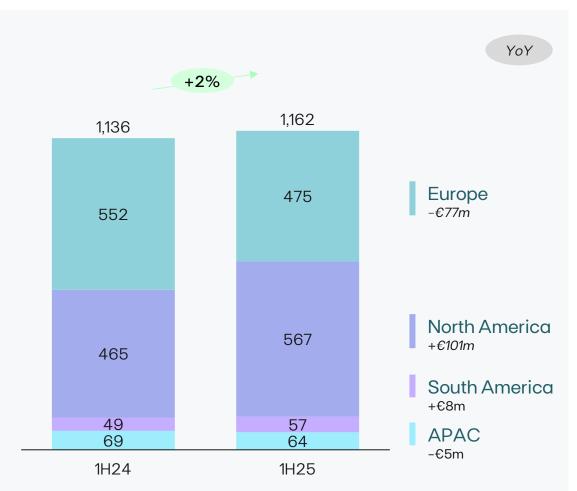


Renewable resource at 99% (vs. 100% in 1H24) with North America above average mitigated by lower resource in Europe

Electricity Sales +2% YoY with +12% growth in generation offset by -9% lower average realized selling price



Electricity Sales⁽¹⁾ (€m)

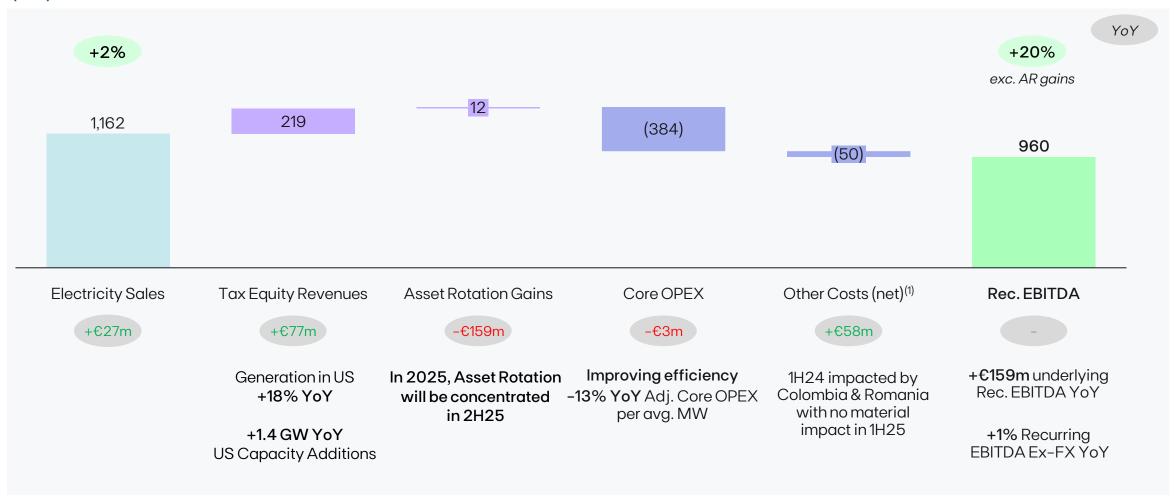


| | 1H24 | 1H25 | YoY |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|---------|
| Renewable Index Generation % | 100% | 99% | (1.8pp) |
| Electricity Generation TWh | 18.9 | 21.2 | +12% |
| Europe TWh | 6.1 | 5.8 | -6% |
| North America TWh | 10.8 | 12.7 | +18% |
| South America TWh | 1.3 | 1.9 | +46% |
| Avg. Selling Price €/MWh | 60.1 | 54.9 | -9% |
| Europe €/MWh | 90.5 | 82.4 | -9% |
| North America \$/MWh | 46.7 | 48.6 | +4% |
| Brazil \$R/MWh | 202.2 | 187.9 | -7% |

Underlying Recurring EBITDA increasing +20% YoY driven by better business performance



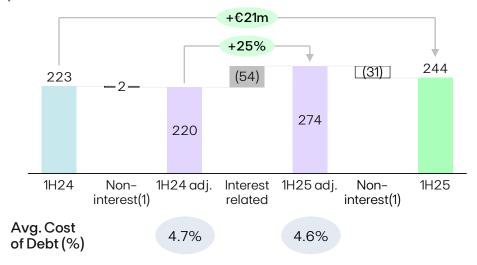
Recurring EBITDA Drivers (€m)



Financial Results +€21m YoY driven by +€1.7bn nominal financial debt



Financial Results (€m)

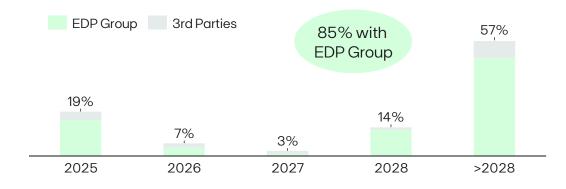


Debt by currency & type (%)



- Financial results +€21m YoY on the back of higher nominal financial debt and lower capitalized financial expenses, partially offset by FX & Derivatives
- 74% of financial debt is at fixed rate and 57% of debt maturing from 2028 and beyond

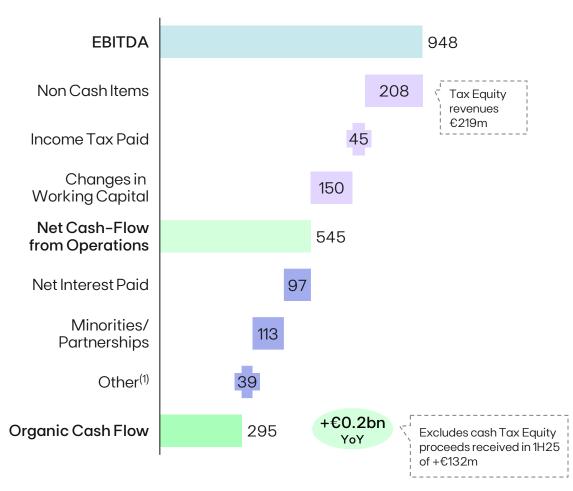
Debt by maturity & counterparty (%)



Strong Organic Cash Flow from operating portfolio (+€0.2bn YoY), Net Investments €1.3bn, asset rotation proceeds to be concentrated in 2H25



Organic Cash Flow (€m)



Net Debt Change Dec-24 to Jun-25 (€bn)

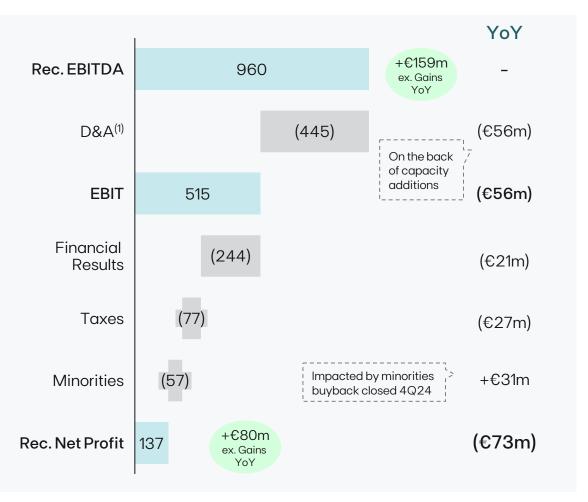


(1) Includes Payment of Lease Liabilities and other.

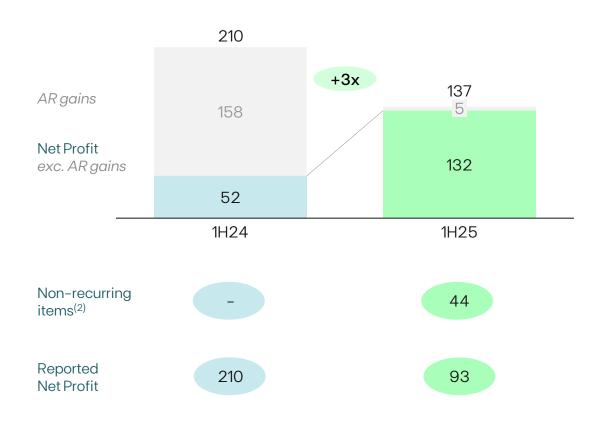
Strong underlying performance with recurring Net Profit excluding Asset Rotation gains +3x to €132m



1H25 Rec. EBITDA to Rec. Net Profit (€m)



Recurring Net Profit (€m)



Closing remarks

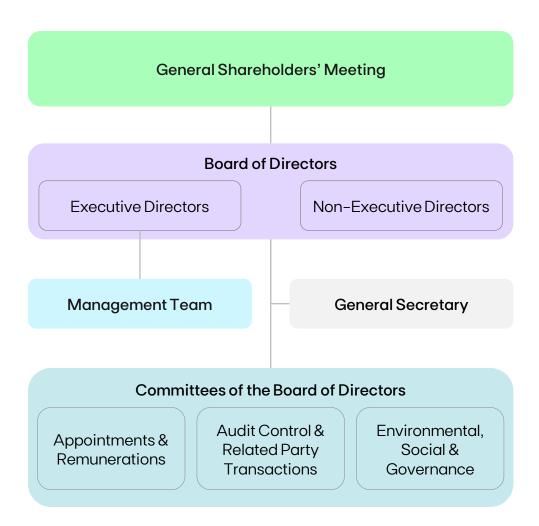
- 2025 capacity additions of ~2 GW on time and on budget and ~65% of the 2026 target capacity already secured at above target returns, along with negotiations in progress, maintaining high visibility and confidence in EDPR's growth pipeline
- **EDPR delivered solid underlying results**, with recurring EBITDA excluding AR gains +20% YoY and recurring Net Profit excluding AR gains +3x YoY, along with stronger Organic Cash Flow, **on track to deliver full year guidance**
- Strong fundamentals driven by rising demand and the need for new capacity are fuelling the US energy market where renewables are the foundation for future growth, with EDPR well positioned in the current landscape
- Asset rotation program with strong visibility: one transaction closed and several signed at good valuations, leading to ~€2bn in AR proceeds expected to enter in 2H25 supporting the ~€8bn Net Debt guidance
- Entering 2H25, EDPR is well-positioned to meet the guidance with clear delivery visibility, disciplined execution, and a resilient growth strategy. Renewables and storage remain central to meeting global energy demand and reinforcing supply security



Corporate Governance

EDPR has implemented a leaner, more independent and diverse Corporate Governance structure in line with best practices





Governance model

- Aims to achieve the highest standards of corporate governance, business conduct and ethics referenced on the best national and international practices
- Enables a fluent workflow between all levels, ensuring the Board has access to all the relevant information in time and manner
- Ensures a comprehensive decision-making process for the key management goals and policies and an effective oversight of the management of the company
- Is reinforced by an incentive structure with transparent remuneration including key elements to enhance the Company's performance

Board of Directors





António Gomes Mota Independent





Miguel Stilwell d'Andrade Vice-Chair & CEO



Rui Teixeira CFO



Manuel Menéndez External



Rosa García Independent



José Félix Morgado Independent



Laurie Fitch Independent



Ana Paula Serra Independent



Gioia Ghezzi Independent

Key highlights of the Board of Directors

- Independent Chair
- 9 Board members
- **2 Executive directors** (CEO and CFO)
- 44% Women
- 67% Independent Directors
- 100% independent directors at BoD Committees
- 3 years mandate (2024 2026)

Management Team





Structure with regional hubs, transversal platforms and functions leveraging operational excellence, growth and value creation

Led by an experienced and diverse team, with an avg. 14 years in the sector and 43% women

Remuneration linked to strategy execution, including value creation (TSR) and ESG



ESG

Working every day towards Net Zero, operating with the best ESG practices along the value chain...



WE WILL

Decarbonize for a climate-positive world

12 million tons of CO₂ avoided

-15% Scope 1 & 2 emissions YoY

WE ARE

Empowering our communities for an active role in the transition

€0.9m

>500

in social investments

hours of volunteering

Protecting our planet contributing to its regeneration

62%

92%

total waste recovered

hazardous waste

d recovered

Engaging our partners for an impactful transformation

65%

purchases from suppliers with ESG Due Diligence

WEHAVE

A strong **ESG culture** protecting and empowering human life

O fatal accidents

33% women

86% trained employees

39

Performance

RATED BY ISS ESG ▷

Prime

... to continue being an ESG leader recognized by top-tier institutions and aim to maintain a leadership position in ESG rating performance

FSG RATINGS

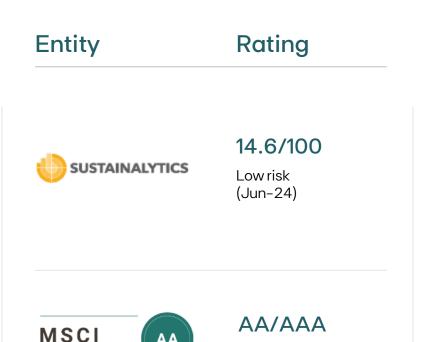
CCC B BB BBB A AA AAA



| Entity | Rating | | |
|--|---|--|--|
| S&P Global 0000 Const 200. | | | |
| EDP Renováveis, S.A. Electric Utilities | 72/100 | | |
| Sustainability Yearbook Member Corporate Sustainability Assessment (CSA) 2024 | Sustainability Yearbook Member (Feb-25) | | |
| 72/100 Standard No. 4012 IIII No. 1014 IIII No. 4012 III No. 4012 II | | | |
| Corporate ESG | A-/A+ | | |

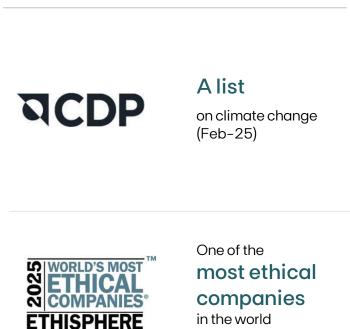
Industry Leader

(Dec-24)



Leading peers

(Jul-25)



Through EDP



Appendix

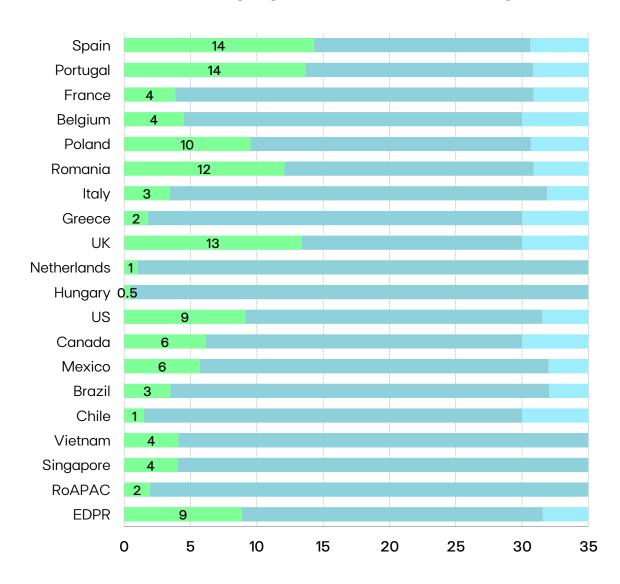
EDPR Asset Base as of Jun-25



EDPR Installed Capacity

| Installed Capacity | Jun-25 | YoY | 1H25 ⁽¹⁾ | | | Under | |
|--------------------------------|---------|--------|---------------------|-----------|------|---------|--|
| (MW) | 0dii-25 | 101 | Additions | AR/Decom. | ΔYTD | Constr. | |
| EBITDA MW | | | | | | | |
| Spain | 2,272 | +230 | +20 | (83) | (63) | 289 | |
| Portugal | 1,413 | | . 20 | (55) | (00) | 6 | |
| France | 291 | +47 | +12 | _ | +12 | 70 | |
| Belgium | 11 | - | | _ | | | |
| Poland | 621 | (178) | _ | _ | _ | | |
| Romania | 570 | +49 | _ | _ | _ | | |
| Italy | 572 | +342 | +63 | _ | +63 | 136 | |
| Greece | 150 | +70 | _ | _ | _ | 58 | |
| UK | 5 | _ | _ | _ | _ | 50 | |
| Netherlands | 49 | +19 | _ | _ | _ | | |
| Hungary | 74 | +74 | _ | _ | _ | | |
| Germany | - | _ | _ | _ | _ | 105 | |
| Europe | 6,026 | +653 | +94 | (83) | +12 | 769 | |
| United States | 8,680 | +1,414 | +261 | (3) | +258 | 944 | |
| Canada | 130 | - | - | _ | - | | |
| Mexico | 496 | - | - | _ | - | | |
| North America | 9,305 | +1,414 | +261 | (3) | +258 | 944 | |
| Brazil | 1,643 | +436 | +24 | - | +24 | 100 | |
| Chile | 83 | - | - | - | - | 60 | |
| South America | 1,726 | +436 | +24 | - | +24 | 160 | |
| Vietnam | 402 | - | - | _ | _ | | |
| Singapore | 389 | +49 | +30 | (3) | +26 | 30 | |
| RoAPAC | 266 | +70 | +10 | _ | +10 | 20 | |
| APAC | 1,058 | +119 | +39 | (3) | +36 | 50 | |
| Total EBITDA MW | 18,115 | +2,622 | +418 | (89) | +329 | 1,924 | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Equity Consolidated (MW) Spain | 120 | | | | | | |
| Portugal | 28 | (3) | _ | _ | | | |
| Rest of Europe | 652 | +419 | - | _ | _ | 309 | |
| | 800 | +416 | - | _ | | 309 | |
| Europe United States | 641 | (19) | (19) | (2) | (19) | | |
| Canada | 59 | (19) | (19) | _ | (19) | | |
| North America | 701 | (19) | (19) | _ | (19) | | |
| RoAPAC | 701 | (9) | (19) | (4) | (4) | 36 | |
| APAC | 7 | (9) | - | (4) | (4) | 36 | |
| AFAC | 1 | (9) | - | (4) | (4) | 36 | |
| Total Eq. Cons. MW | 1,507 | +389 | (19) | (4) | (23) | 345 | |
| Total EBITDA + Eq. MW | 19,622 | +3,011 | +399 | (93) | +306 | 2,269 | |

EDPR EBITDA MW Avg. Age and Useful Life Remaining



EDPR Remuneration Framework



2031.

 Wind energy receives pool price and a premium per MW in order to achieve a target return defined by regulation. RDL 17/2019 has set the target return (TRF) @7.398% for WF's prior to 2013 and @7.09% for new installations until

 Premium calculation is based on standard assets (standard load factor, production and costs).

 Since 2016, all the new renewable capacity is allocated through competitive auctions.

 First auction of the new REER scheme celebrated in Jan-21 and Oct-21, awarding 12y CfDs.

· PPAs have also become a common route to market for renewables in Spain.

Portugal

 Wind farms commissioned before 2006 are subject to a FIT whose value is correlated with production and indexed with CPI. Initial tenure was the soonest of 15y (or until 2020) or 33 GWh/MW but it was increased 7y (tariff extension) with a cap and floor scheme in exchange of annual payments between

 ENEOP: price defined in an international competitive tender and set for 15y (or the first 33 GWh/MW) + 7y tariff extension with cap a floor scheme, in exchange of annual payments between 2013-20. Tariff is CPI monthly update for following

 VENTINVESTE: price defined in an international competitive tender and set for 20y (or the first 44 GWh/MW).

 Wind farms under the new regime (COD after 2006) are subject to a FIT for the soonest of 20v from COD of 44 GWh/MW. Tariff is also indexed with CPI.

 Solar PV projects awarded in the latest auction (Jul-19) are subject to a flat FIT during 15y. Projects will bear the cost of imbalances. An adjustment with CPI has been introduced, accounting for CPI growth from award to COD.

 Most existing wind farms receive FIT for 15y. 0-10y: €82/MWh; 11-15y: depends on load factor €82/MWh @2,400 hours to €28/MWh @3.600 hours: indexed.

 Wind farms in the CR 2016 scheme: 15y CfD with strike price value similar to existing FIT fee plus a management premium.

Auctions (20y CfD).

Italy

 Wind farms in operation prior to 2012 are under a feed-inpremium scheme applicable for the first 15y of operation.

 Wind farms commissioned from 2013 onwards awarded in competitive auctions until 2017 have a 20y floor CfD scheme.

Wind farms awarded in 2019 onwards auctions have a 20v

2-side CfD scheme.

· Electricity price can be established through bilateral

 Wind farms before 2018 receive 1 green certificate (GC)/MWh during 15y that can be sold in the market. Electricity suppliers have a substitution fee for noncompliance with GC obligations.

· Wind and PV assets awarded in auctions (since 2018) are subject to a two-side CfD with a tenure of 15y.

PPAs have also become a relevant route to market.

Romania

 Wind assets (COD until 2013) receive 2 green certificate (GC)/MWh until 2017 and 1GC/MWh after until completing 15y. 1 out of the 2 GC earned until Mar-17 can only be sold from Jan-18 to Dec-25.

 Wind assets (COD 2013) receive 1.5 GC/MWh until 2017 and after 0.75 GC/MWh until completing 15y.

 Solar assets receive 6 GC/MWh for 15y. 2 out of the 6 GC earned until Dec-20 can only be sold after Jan-21 to Dec-30. GC are tradable on the market under a cap and floor system

 The GCs issued after Apr-17 and the postponed to trading from Jul-13 will remain valid and may be traded until Mar-32.

New assets can participate in CfD auctions or sign PPAs.

Belgium

 Market price + green certificate (GC) scheme. The min-price for GC is set ®€65.

Netherlands

 SDE++ scheme, one side CfD granted for 15y for existing assets. The scheme can be combined with PPAs.

₩ UK

· FIT scheme, granted for 20y and with two regulated components: generation tariff (indexed to RPI) and export

· New assets could opt for 15y CfD via auction or PPAs (two EDPR assets awarded).

20y non-indexed CfD, allocated through tenders.

Hungary

 Solar PV assets could benefit from 15v CfD indexed with CPI-1% awarded through auctions under METAR scheme.

PPAs also available in the market.

One-side CfD available with a tenure of 20y.

PPAs also available.

🕮 US

Sales can be agreed under PPAs (typically up to 20y), Hedges or Merchant prices.

· Renewable Energy Credits (RECs) subject to each state regulation.

 Capacity payments available in some ISO/RTOs, via auctions or bilateral contracts.

· Net-metering is still the most common remuneration scheme for distributed generation, but several states are transitioning to net billing or time varying rates.

· Tax incentives prior to the Inflation Reduction Act (IRA) in

 PTC (Production Tax Credit) for wind farms collected for 10y after COD (as much as \$26/MWh in 2021). If construction began in 2009/10 could opt for 30% cash grant in lieu of PTC. These rates are adjusted for inflation annually.

 ITC (Investment Tax Credit) for solar projects based on capex (as much as 26% in 2021). Rate based on year of COD with phase-out over time.

 Tax incentives following the IRA in Aug-22: the PTC & ITC are technology-neutral and structured as a base value of \$5/MWh and 6%, respectively. Labor and apprenticeship requirements increase these to \$30/MWh (as of 2024, inflation-linked) and 30%. Further credit add-ons are available for domestic content and location bonuses, making an additional +\$6/MWh for PTC and +10% for ITC.

One Big Beautiful Bill effect on IRA in Jul-25:

• To claim the full value of the ITC or PTC, wind and solar projects must be placed in service by the end of 2027, or start construction by July 4, 2026 and enter service by the end of

 Battery projects retain full tax credit eligibility for construction beginning up to the end of 2033, 75% in 2034, 50% in 2035, and 0% thereafter.

 Credits can be monetized against a company's own tax obligations, through a tax equity partnership, or towards another entity's tax obligations directly via transferability.

 Ontario: Large Renewable Procurement and Resource adequacy long-term request for proposals (LT RFP).

Alberta: Sales can be agreed under long-term PPAs.

 Technological-neutral auctions in which bidders offer a global package price for capacity, generation and green

 EDPR project bilateral Electricity Supply Agreement under self-supply regime for a 25y period.



Old installed capacity under a feed-in tariff program

Since 2008, competitive auctions awarding 20v PPAs.

Option to negotiate long-term PPAs.

Chile

 20y PPA with retailers awarded via auction (pre-2021) and 15v PPA for 2021 auction assets.

APAC

Vietnam: 20v FiT.

Vietnam: Direct Onsite PPA mechanism (Physical & Virtual)

 Vietnam: Net metering available for rooftop solar with feedin-rates of up to 20% (in the northern region) and 10% (rest of the country). Net metering tariff for surplus power will match the average electricity price from the previous year; confirmation awaited.

 Singapore: Government agencies routinely release tenders for Solar DG and Floating PV. Remuneration is a combination of discount on tariff and exported energy with RECs.

· Singapore: PPAs available with onsite PPA preferred as most generation is DG.

Singapore: Net metering available.

 China: Corporate PPAs for Onsite Solar DG. Floating price based on a discount on local industrial tariff.

Taiwan: 20y FiT.

Offshore

 Portugal: Floating PV projects awarded in 2022 auction has a 15y CfD contract with a negative strike price (the original project pays for injecting the energy in the grid in exchange of securing grid capacity that can be used by overequipment and hybrid).

 UK:15y CPI indexed. CfD allocated by tender @£57.5/MWh (2012 tariff-based).

France: 20y indexed feed-in tariff.

Belgium: 17y CfD, CPI indexed.

Poland: 25y CfD, CPI indexed.

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